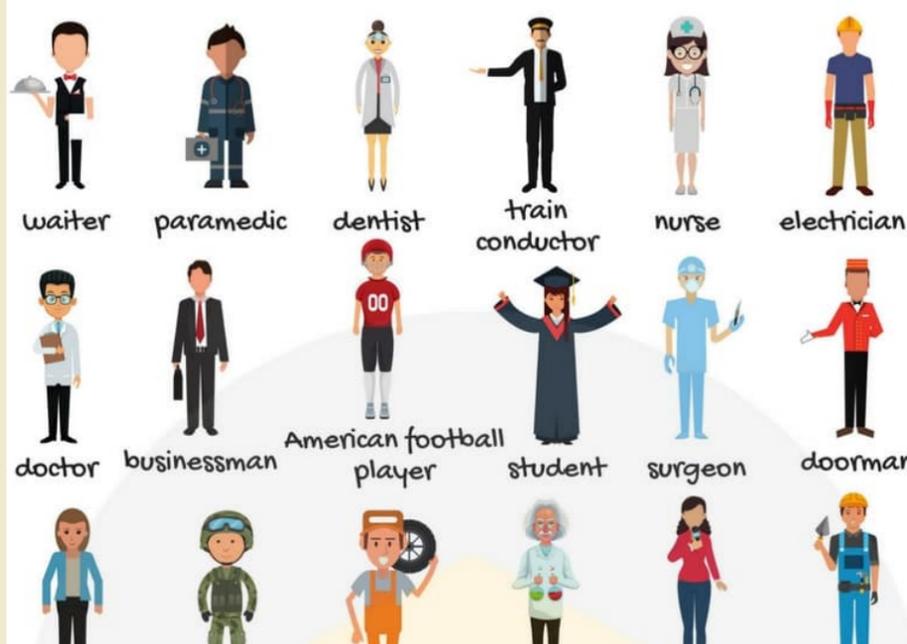




2nd secondary grade

Jobs & Occupations



Occupations



PRESENT PERFECT

ESTRUCTURA Y EJEMPLO

1. Estructura afirmativa

Sujeto + Auxiliar have + Verbo en participio + Complemento

Ej. I have talked to the doctor.

He hablado con el doctor.

2. Estructura negativa

Sujeto + Auxiliar have + not + Verbo en participio + Complemento

Ej. You have not cleaned the house.

Tú no has limpiado la casa.

3. Estructura interrogativa

Verbo auxiliar have/has + Sujeto + Verbo en participio + Complemento

Ej. Has she cooked pozole?

¿Ella ha preparado pozole?



Regular and irregular verbs

Spelling rules for the past simple of regular verbs:

1. For the regular verbs, the simple past and the past participle are formed by adding -ed

- jump - jumped
- paint - painted
- clean - cleaned
- wait - waited
- help - helped
- play - played
- fix - fixed

2. For one syllable verbs that end in the consonant-vowel-consonant pattern, double the last consonant and add -ed.

- chat - chatted
- stop - stopped
- beg - begged

3. If the verb ends in -e, just add -d.

- arrive - arrived
- puzzle - puzzled
- love - loved

4. If the verb ends in -y, change the -y to i and add -ed.

- cry - cried
- fry - fried
- study - studied
- apply - applied

5. If the verb ends in -y, preceded by a vowel, just add -ed.

- enjoy - enjoyed
- employ - employed
- destroy - destroyed

