Writing Nº10

Tema: Tiempo gramatical presente perfecto continuo

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| --- | --- |
| Objective | Aplicar el uso del tiempo gramatical presente perfecto continuo. |
| Nombre |  |

**Estructura del Presente Perfecto Continuo:**

**Afirmativa:**  
Sujeto + have/has + been + verbo en -ing + (complemento).

**Negativa:**  
Sujeto + have/has + not + been + verbo en -ing + (complemento).

**Interrogativa:**  
Have/Has + sujeto + been + verbo en -ing + (complemento)?

**Ejercicio 1: Completa las oraciones con las formas correctas del verbo en presente perfecto continuo.**

1. My parents \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (build) their new house for over a year.
2. John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (run) every morning since he joined the team.
3. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (rain) all week. The streets are flooded.
4. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (plan) our vacation for months now.
5. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (talk) on the phone for over an hour.

**Ejercicio 2: Elige la opción correcta entre presente perfecto simple y presente perfecto continuo.**

1. I have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (read / been reading) this book for a few days, and I'm almost finished.
2. She has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (known / been knowing) him since they were kids.
3. We have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (waited / been waiting) for the bus for over 20 minutes.
4. They have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (worked / been working) on that report since last night.
5. He has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (played / been playing) the guitar for hours without stopping.

**Ejercicio 3: Usa las siguientes pistas para hacer oraciones en presente perfecto continuo.**

1. (He / write / a book / for two years)

➤ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. (We / wait / for the doctor / since 9 a.m.)

➤ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. (They / learn / French / since January)

➤ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. (She / exercise / for 30 minutes)

➤ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. (You / play / computer games / all afternoon)

➤ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Ejercicio 4: Traduce al inglés las siguientes oraciones usando el presente perfecto continuo.**

1. Ella ha estado practicando ballet desde que tenía 5 años.
2. Nosotros hemos estado cocinando desde la mañana.
3. ¿Cuánto tiempo llevas estudiando para el examen?
4. Han estado esperando por horas en la fila.
5. Yo he estado trabajando en esta empresa desde 2010.

**Ejercicio 5: Completa las preguntas con las palabras correctas y responde en afirmativo o negativo.**

1. **How long** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (live) in this city?

➤ I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (live) here for 10 years.

1. **What** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (do) since she graduated?

➤ She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (work) in a bank since then.

1. **How long** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (learn) Spanish?

➤ They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (study) it for two months.

1. **Why** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not / attend) classes lately?

➤ He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (feel) sick this week.

**Ejercicio 6: Relaciona las preguntas con las respuestas correctas.**

1. **How long has it been snowing?**

a) For two hours.  
b) I’ve been cooking all day.  
c) No, they haven’t been studying hard.

1. **Has she been studying for the test?**

a) Yes, I’ve been reading a novel.  
b) No, she’s been watching TV instead.  
c) They’ve been working hard since last month.

1. **What have you been doing lately?**

a) Since last week.  
b) I’ve been learning French.  
c) For about two weeks.

1. **Have they been practicing enough?**

a) No, they haven’t been studying hard.  
b) Yes, they have. They’ve been doing great.  
c) For five years.

1. **Why has the teacher been calling you?**

a) Because I’ve been missing classes.  
b) Yes, I’ve been calling her too.  
c) Since I started school.