

LÁMINA DE RESUMEN

4th Secondary Grade



Gramática

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| Present Simple (add "s" for he/she/it) | We work a lot. <i>Trabajamos</i> mucho. He works a lot. <i>Él trabaja</i> mucho. |
| Past Simple (add "ed" for regular verbs. Memorize irregular verbs.) | I worked a lot. (regular verb) <i>Trabajé</i> mucho. I ate a lot. (irregular verb) <i>Comí</i> mucho. |

Presente Continuo

- She **is reading** a book before bed.
- I **am drinking** coffee right now.
- They **are watching** a movie right now.
- He **is studying** English at the moment.
- We **are playing** basketball right now.
- She **is listening** to music while she works.
- The train **is arriving** at 9 PM.
- He **is eating** a sandwich for lunch today.
- They **are visiting** their grandparents today.
- The sun **is setting** in the west.



Vocabulario

FEEL

HEADACHE

DOCTOR

COLD

BAD

MEDICINE

TIRED



Historia principal

PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

The **present perfect tense** expresses actions or events that occurred at an unspecified time in the past but have **relevance to the present moment**.

- +** **Structure:** S + have/has + past participle
Example: I have finished my work.
- **Structure:** S + haven't/hasn't + past participle
Example: I haven't seen him today.
- ?** **Structure:** Have/Has + subject + past participle + ?
Example: Has she visited Japan?

| Usage | Example |
|------------------------------------|--|
| Actions or events completed | He has finished his work. |
| at an unspecified time in the past | She has traveled to Europe. |
| but with relevance to the present | They have lived in this city for years. |